## Abstract

The present invention provides a process for producing an  $\alpha$ , $\alpha$ -bis(hydroxymethyl)alkanal represented by Formula (II):

(wherein R represents an alkyl group, a cycloalkyl group, or an aryl group) which comprises reacting an aldehyde represented by Formula (I):

$$R-CH_2-CHO$$
 (I)

(wherein R has the same meaning as defined above) with formaldehyde in the presence of a basic catalyst and a phase-transfer catalyst.